Central Washington Labor Market Update

For: Washington Potato Summit, Spokane, WA

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Today's presentation will focus on labor markets in the following Central WA counties: Chelan, Douglas, Grant, and Yakima

Covered employment trends from 2012-2022 were analyzed using Quarterly Census Employment and Wage (QCEW) data, nonfarm employment trends using Current Employment Statistics (CES) data, and Civilian Labor Force (CLF) trends using Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) data for:

- The Wenatchee Metropolitan Statistical Area or MSA (i.e., Chelan and Douglas counties), Slides 4-17
- Grant County, Slides 18-26
- The Yakima MSA (Yakima County), Slides 27-35

Summaries and Point of Contact (POC) information

Slide 36-38



Analyzed county-level QCEW data for 22 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors

19 private-industry sectors

NAICS 11 (Agriculture, forestry and fishing)

NAICS 21 (Mining)

NAICS 22 (Utilities)

NAICS 23 (Construction)

NAICS 31-33 (Manufacturing)

NAICS 42 (Wholesale trade)

NAICS 44-45 (Retail trade)

NAICS 48-49 (Transportation and warehousing)

NAICS 51 (Information)

NAICS 52 (Finance and insurance)

NAICS 53 (Real estate and rentals)

NAICS 54 (Professional and business services)

NAICS 55 (Management of companies)

NAICS 56 (Administrative and waste services)

NAICS 61 (Private education services)

NAICS 62 (Health services)

NAICS 71 (Arts, entertainment and recreation)

NAICS 72 (Accommodation and food services)

NAICS 81 (Other services)

Three government sectors

Federal government

State government

Local government

* North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)

QCEW is the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, a

U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics data set.

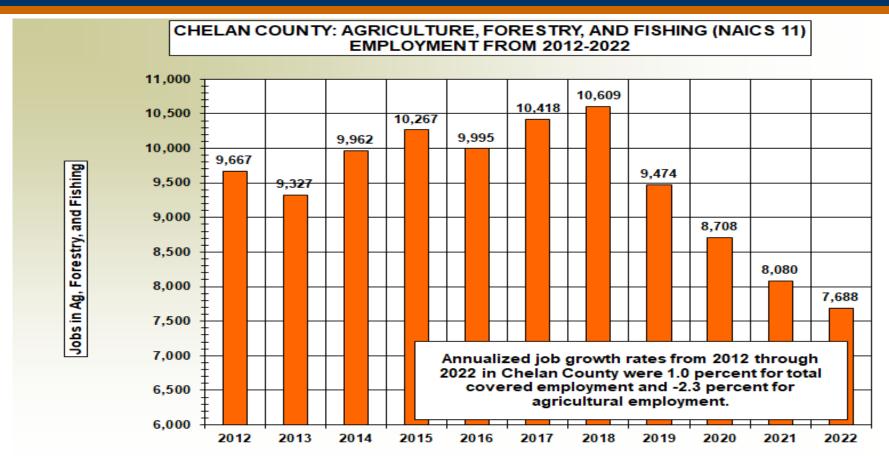


Chelan County: Health services added more jobs than any other sector from 2012-2022, accounting for 46.9% of total covered job growth of 4,096.

COVERED EMPLOYMENT CHANGES BY INDUS	COVERED EMPLOYMENT CHANGES BY INDUSTRY SECTOR IN CHELAN COUNTY FROM 2012-2022				
Sorted by Changes (in # of Jobs) From 2012-2	022 (As of 21 Nove	mber 2023)			
				Job Changes (in	
			Job Changes (in	%) From 2012-	
INDUSTRY	2012	2022	#) From 2012-2022	2022	
NAICS 21 (Mining)	18	*	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	
NAICS 22 (Utilities)	24	*	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	
NAICS 62 (Health Services)	4,781	6,702	1,921	40.2%	
NAICS 23 (Construction)	1,132	2,291	1,159	102.4%	
NAICS 56 (Administrative and Waste Services)	573	1,642	1,069	186.6%	
NAICS 72 (Accommodation and Food Services)	3,675	4,639	964	26.2%	
NAICS 53 (Real Estate and Rentals)	440	993	553	125.7%	
Local Government	4,692	5,097	405	8.6%	
NAICS 54 (Professional and Business Services)	726	1,070	344	47.4%	
NAICS 44-45 (Retail Trade)	4,275	4,554	279	6.5%	
NAICS 31-33 (Manufacturing)	1,965	2,103	138	7.0%	
NAICS 71 (Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation)	498	631	133	26.7%	
NAICS 61 (Private Education Services)	101	196	95	94.1%	
NAICS 52 (Finance and Insurance)	664	695	31	4.7%	
NAICS 55 (Management of Companies)	35	58	23	65.7%	
NAICS 51 (Information)	404	373	-31	-7.7%	
Federal Government	635	576	-59	-9.3%	
State Government	1,014	953	-61	-6.0%	
NAICS 81 (Other Services)	1,164	961	-203	-17.4%	
NAICS 48-49 (Transportation and Warehousing)	763	456	-307	-40.2%	
NAICS 42 (Wholesale Trade)	2,291	1,928	-363	-15.8%	
NAICS 11 (Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing)	9,667	7,688	-1,979	-20.5%	
TOTAL COVERED EMPLOYMENT	39,537	43,633	4,096	10.4%	

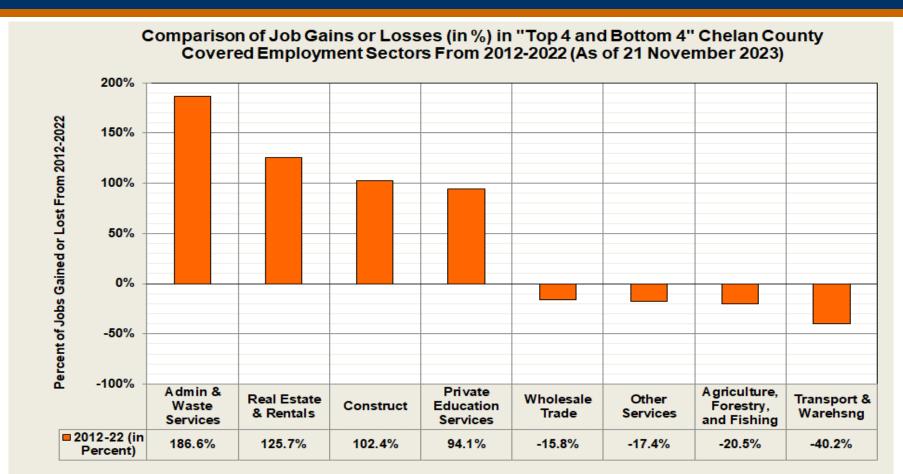


Chelan County: Agriculture lost more jobs in the past 10 years than any other sector, falling from 9,667 jobs in 2012 to 7,688 in 2022 (-20.5 percent).



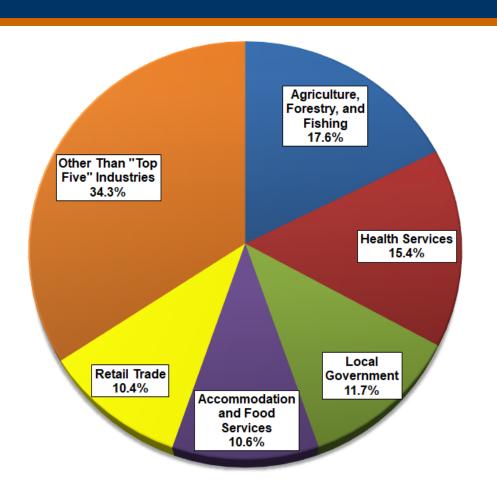


Chelan County's fastest growing sector (in %) was administrative and waste services which rose from 573 jobs in 2012 to 1,642 jobs in 2022 (up 186.6%).





Chelan County: Top 5 industries by covered employment in 2022



Chelan County: Top Five Industries by Employment in 2022		
Industry	Number of Jobs	
Agriculture,		
Forestry, and		
Fishing	7,688	
Health Services	6,702	
Local Government	5,097	
Accommodation		
and Food Services	4,639	
Retail Trade	4,554	
Other Than "Top		
Five" Industries	14,953	
Total Covered		
Employment	43,633	





Chelan County in 2022: Summary of "Top 5" industries (by covered employment)

Total covered wages = \$2.26 billion

Average annual employment = 43,633

Average annual wage = \$51,694 (62.3 percent of Washington State's average annual wage in 2022 of \$82,912)

Industry	Percent of jobs (in Chelan County)	Percent of wages (in Chelan County)
Agriculture	17.6	11.1
Health services	15.4	21.5
Local government	11.7	16.1
Accommodation and food services	10.6	5.8
Retail trade	10.4	7.4

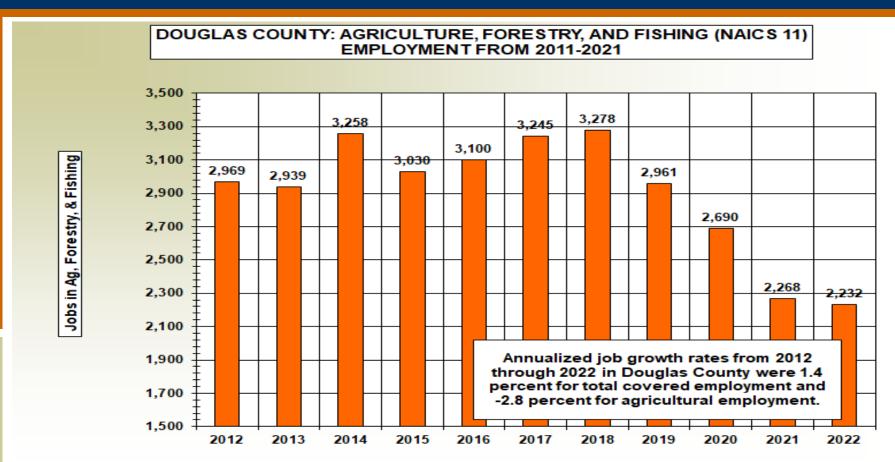


Douglas County: Retail trade added more jobs than any other sector from 2012-2022, accounting for 35.5% of total covered job growth of 1,591.

COVERED EMPLOYMENT CHANGES BY INDUSTRY SECTOR IN DOUGLAS COUNTY FROM 2012-2022				
Sorted by Changes (in # of Jobs) From 2012-2	022 (As of 21 Nove	mber 2023)		
			Job Changes (in	Job Changes (in %) From 2012-
INDUSTRY	2012	2022	#) From 2012-2022	2022
NAICS 22 (Utilities)	400	0	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
NAICS 51 (Information)	123	~	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
NAICS 55 (Management of Companies)	22		#VALUE!	#VALUE!
NAICS 61 (Private Education Services)	*	*	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
NAICS 44-45 (Retail Trade)	1,346	1,911	565	42.0%
NAICS 23 (Construction)	372	856	484	130.1%
NAICS 72 (Accommodation and Food Services)	668	1,035	367	54.9%
NAICS 56 (Administrative and Waste Services)	224	466	242	108.0%
NAICS 62 (Health Services)	648	873	225	34.7%
NAICS 31-33 (Manufacturing)	394	595	201	51.0%
Local Government	1,751	1,923	172	9.8%
NAICS 42 (Wholesale Trade)	400	544	144	36.0%
NAICS 52 (Finance and Insurance)	127	173	46	36.2%
NAICS 53 (Real Estate and Rentals)	113	151	38	33.6%
State Government	144	178	34	23.6%
Federal Government	232	249	17	7.3%
NAICS 21 (Mining)	0	0	0	#DIV/0!
NAICS 71 (Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation)	360	320	-40	-11.1%
NAICS 48-49 (Transportation and Warehousing)	257	213	-44	-17.1%
NAICS 54 (Professional and Business Services)	247	193	-54	-21.9%
NAICS 81 (Other Services)	328	160	-168	-51.2%
NAICS 11 (Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing)	2,969	2,232	-737	-24.8%
TOTAL COVERED EMPLOYMENT	10,748	12,339	1,591	14.8%

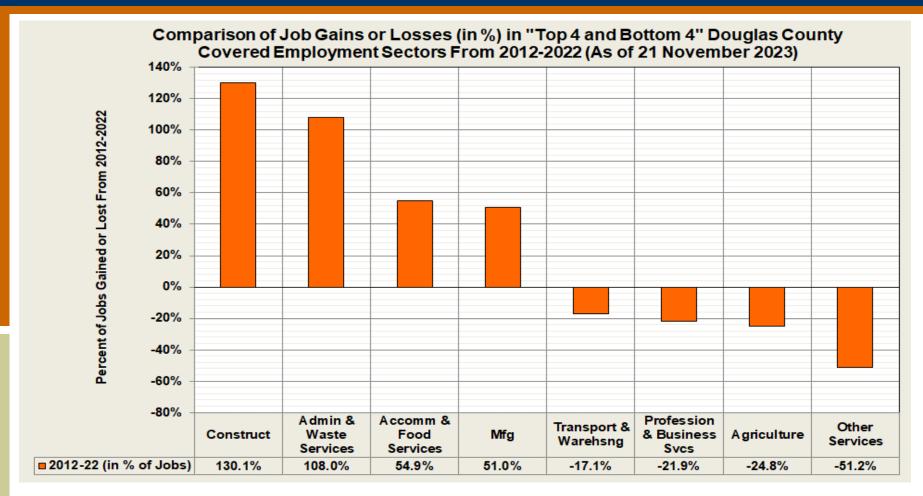


Douglas County: Agriculture lost more jobs in the past 10 years than any other sector, falling from 2,969 jobs in 2012 to 2,232 in 2022 (-24.8 percent).



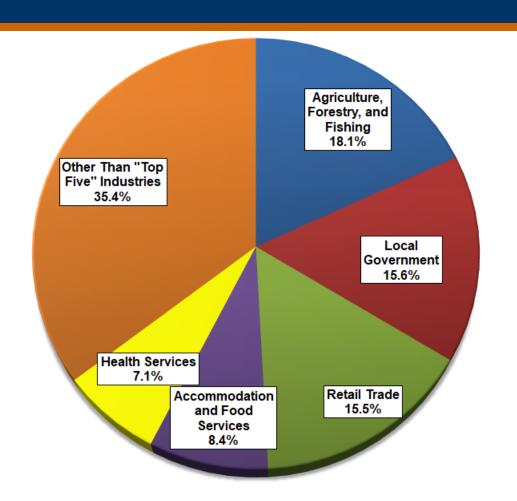


Douglas County's fastest growing sector (in %) was construction which rose from 372 jobs in 2012 to 856 jobs in 2022 (up 130.1%).





Douglas County: Top 5 industries by covered employment in 2022



Douglas County: Top Five Industries by Employment in 2022		
Industry	Number of Jobs	
Agriculture,		
Forestry, and		
Fishing	2,232	
Local Government	1,923	
Retail trade	1,911	
Accommodation		
and Food Services	1,035	
Health Services	873	
Other Than "Top		
Five" Industries	4,365	
Total Covered		
Employment	12,339	



Douglas County in 2022: Summary of "Top 5" industries (by covered employment)

Total covered wages = \$575.8 million

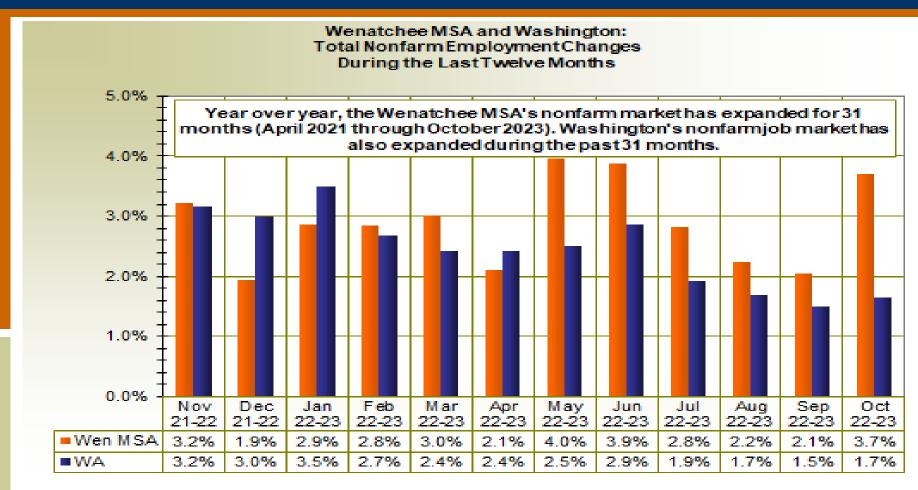
Average annual employment = 12,339

Average annual wage = \$46,669 (56.3 percent of Washington State's average annual wage in 2022 of \$82,912)

Industry	Percent of jobs (in Douglas County)	Percent of wages (in Douglas County)
Agriculture	18.1	12.4
Local government	15.6	22.3
Retail trade	15.5	14.0
Accommodation and food services	8.4	4.8
Health services	7.1	6.1



In the Wenatchee MSA, nonfarm employment has expanded from April 2021-October 2023. (Changes in the past twelve months are shown in this slide.)





In the Wenatchee MSA: Construction, mfg., health services, leisure and hospitality, and local government expanded with job losses in retail trade.

From October 2022-October 2023 (As of 21 November 2023) Employment in Employment in Job Change Percent Change Industry October 2022 October 2023 Total Nonfarm 1 48.5 50.3 1.8 3.7% 39.2 **Total Private** 40.5 1.3 3.3% 0.6 Goods Producing 6.4 7.0 9.4% Mining, Logging, and Construction 3.6 0.4 11.1% 4.0 3.0 0.2 2.8 7.1% Manufacturing Service Providing 42.1 43.3 1.2 2.9% Private Services Providing 32.8 33.5 0.7 2.1% Trade, Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities 10.0 10.1 0.1 1.0% 6.5 -1.5% Retail Trade 6.6 (0.1)Education and Health

8.1

6.7

9.3

0.9

1.1

7.3

8.4

7.3

9.8

0.9

1.2

Wenatchee MSA: Nonfarm Job Growth in Major Industries

Source: CES Data



3.7%

9.0%

5.4%

0.0%

9.1%

5.5%

0.3

0.6

0.5

0.0

0.1

0.4

Services

Government

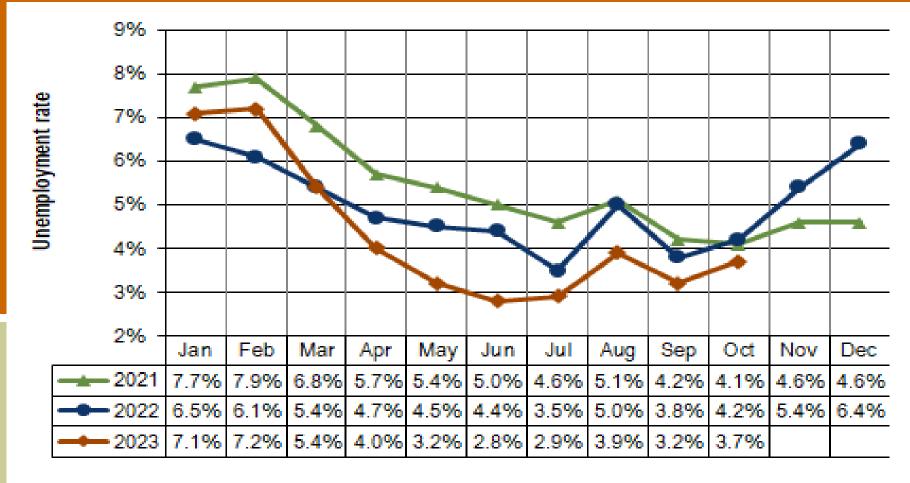
Leisure and Hospitality

Federal Government
State Government

Local Government

¹Excludes proprietors, self-employed, members of the armed services, workers in private households and agriculture. Columns may not add due to rounding.

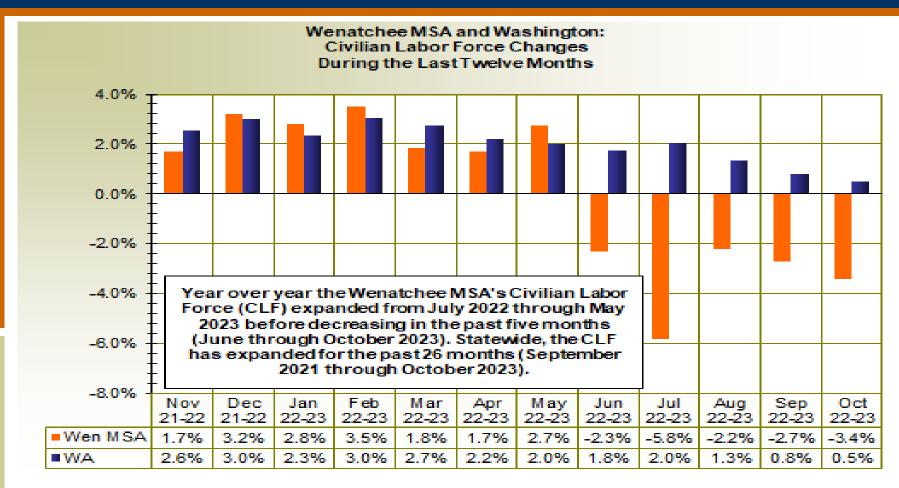
Wenatchee MSA: Year over year, unemployment rates have declined from April through October 2023...



Source: LAUS Data



... But, year over year, the Wenatchee MSA's Civilian Labor Force (CLF) has decreased in each of the past five months (June through October 2023.



Source: LAUS Data

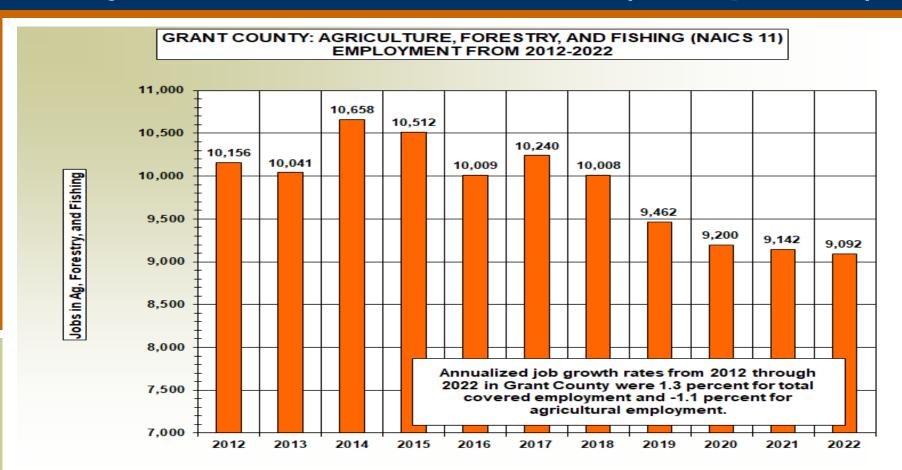


Grant County: Health services added more jobs than any other sector from 2012-2022, accounting for 24.3% of total covered job growth of 5,220.

COVERED EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY SECT	COVERED EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY SECTOR IN GRANT COUNTY FROM 2012-2022			
Sorted by Changes (in # of Jobs) From 2012-2	022 (As of 21	November 20	023)	
			Job Changes (in	Job Changes (in
			#) From 2012-	%) From 2012-
INDUSTRY	2012	2022	2022	2022
NAICS 21 (Mining)	*	*	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
NAICS 22 (Utilities)	*	*	#VALUE!	#VALUE!
NAICS 62 (Health Services)	1,824	3,093	1,269	69.6%
NAICS 54 (Professional and Technical Services)	354	1,465	1,111	313.8%
NAICS 23 (Construction)	1,077	1,956	879	81.6%
Local Government	6,269	7,102	833	13.3%
NAICS 72 (Accommodation and Food Services)	2,023	2,713	690	34.1%
NAICS 56 (Administrative and Waste Services)	804	1,477	673	
NAICS 42 (Wholesale Trade)	1,357	1,918		41.3%
NAICS 44-45 (Retail Trade)	3,133	3,650	517	16.5%
NAICS 51 (Information)	213	711	498	233.8%
NAICS 48-49 (Transportation and Warehousing)	968	1,202	234	24.2%
NAICS 61 (Private Education Services)	94	176	82	87.2%
NAICS 71 (Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation)	241	251	10	4.1%
Federal Government	713	723	10	1.4%
NAICS 52 (Finance and Insurance)	492	498	6	1.2%
NAICS 53 (Real Estate and Rentals)	316	306	-10	-3.2%
NAICS 55 (Management of Companies)	47	31	-16	-34.0%
State Government	669	613	-56	-8.4%
NAICS 31-33 (Manufacturing)	4,504	4,389	-115	-2.6%
NAICS 81 (Other Services)	1,384	496	-888	-64.2%
NAICS 11 (Agriculture, Forestry, and Fishing)	10,156		-1,064	-10.5%
TOTAL COVERED EMPLOYMENT	36,715	41,935	5,220	14.2%

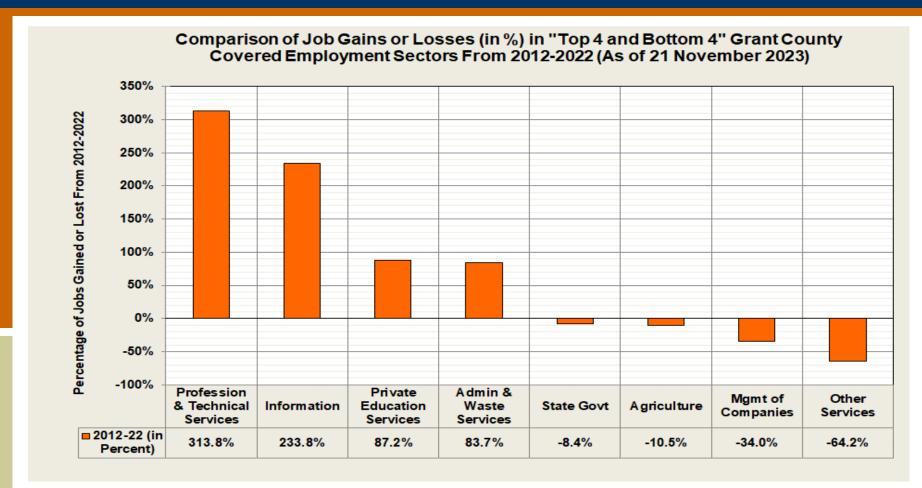


Grant County: Agriculture lost more jobs in the past 10 years than any other sector, falling from 10,156 jobs in 2012 to 9,092 in 2022 (-10.5 percent).



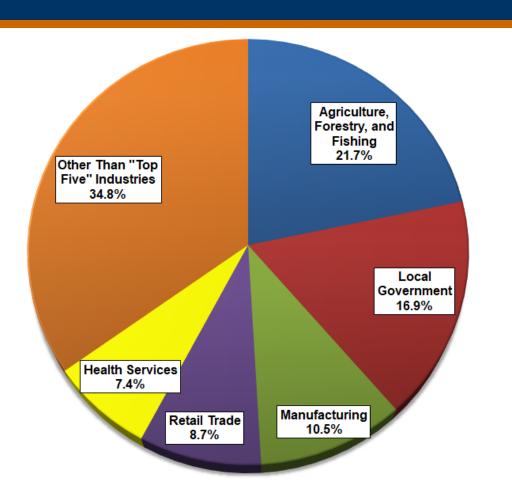


Grant County's fastest growing sector (in %) was professional and technical services, rising from 354 jobs in 2012 to 1,465 jobs in 2022 (up 313.8%).





Grant County: Top 5 industries by covered employment in 2022



Grant County: Top Five Industries by Employment in 2022		
Industry	Number of Jobs	
Agriculture,		
Forestry, and		
Fishing	9,092	
Local Government	7,102	
Manufacturing	4,389	
Retail Trade	3,650	
Health Services	3,093	
Other Than "Top		
Five" Industries	14,609	
Total Covered		
Employment	41,935	



Grant County in 2022: Summary of "Top 5" industries (by covered employment)

Total covered wages = \$2.35 billion

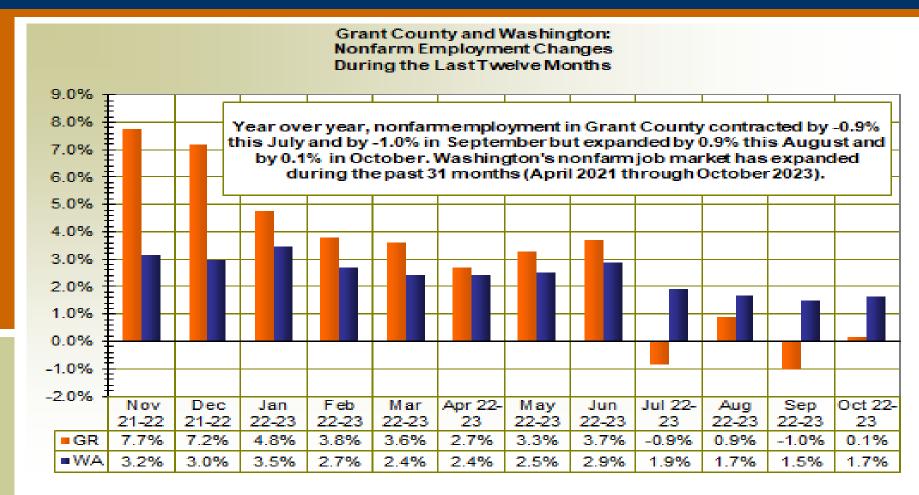
Average annual employment = 41,935

Average annual wage = \$55,925 (67.5 percent of Washington State's average annual wage in 2022 of \$82,912)

Industry	Percent of jobs (in Grant County)	Percent of wages (in Grant County)
Agriculture	21.7	13.8
Local government	16.9	20.5
Manufacturing	10.5	11.9
Retail trade	8.7	5.8
Health services	7.4	6.1



Grant County: Nonfarm employment has been "vacillating," year over year, in the past four months (July through October 2023).





Grant County: Year over year, professional & business svcs and state & local govt ed expanded while construction and wholesale trade contracted.

From October 2022-October 2023 (As of 21 November 2023)				
Industry	Employment in October 2022	Employment in October 2023	Job Change	Percent Change
Total Nonfarm ¹	33,930	33,980	50	0.1%
Total Private	25,320	25,150	(170)	-0.7%
Goods Producing	6,540	6,430	(110)	-1.7%
Mining, Logging, and Construction	2,140		(140)	-6.5%
Manufacturing	4,400	,	30	0.7%
Durable Goods	1,380	,	20	1.4%
Nondurable Goods	3,020	3,030	10	0.3%
Service Providing	27,390	27,550	160	0.6%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	6,900	6,770	(130)	-1.9%
Wholesale Trade	1,920	1,760	(160)	-8.3%
Retail Trade	3,660	3,670	10	0.3%
Transportation, Warehousing,				
and Utilities	1,320	1,340	20	1.5%
Information and Financial				
Activities	1,610	1,550	(60)	-3.7%
Professional and Business				
Services	3,350	3,430	80	2.4%
Education and Health Services	3,320	3,300	(20)	-0.6%
Leisure and Hospitality	3,010	3,070	60	2.0%
Government	8,610	8,830	220	2.6%

710

7.900

3.740

710

8.120

4.040

Grant County: Nonfarm Job Growth in Major Industries

¹Excludes proprietors, self-employed, members of the armed services, workers in private households and agriculture. Columns may not add due to rounding.

Source: CES Data

State and Local Government

Federal Government

State and Local Government



220

300

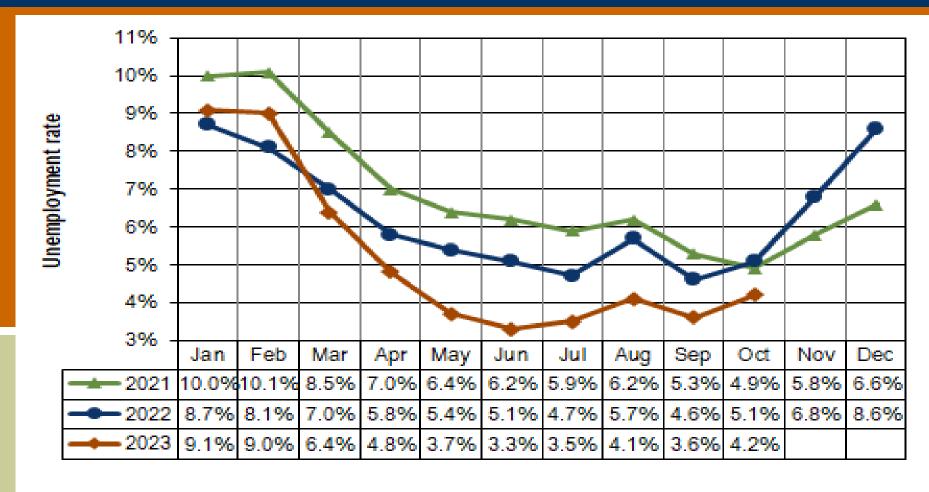
0.0%

2.8%

8.0%

Education

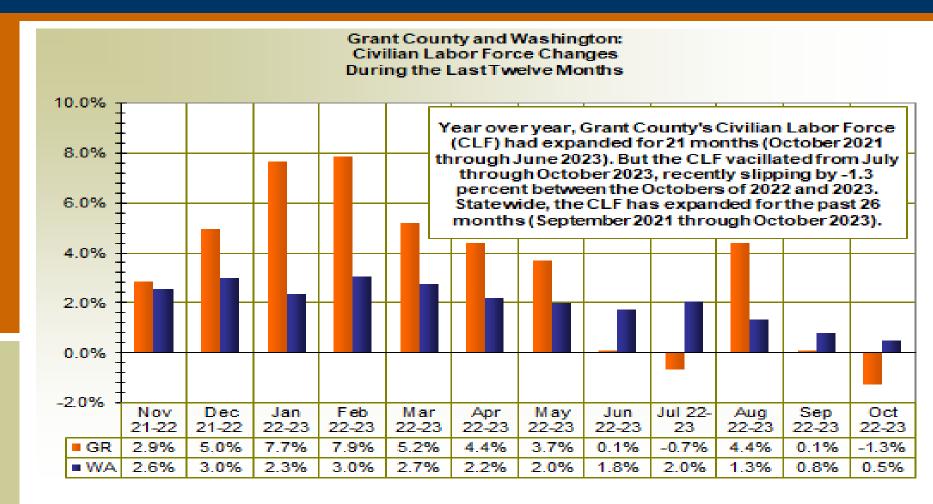
Grant County: Year over year, unemployment rates have declined from March through October 2023...



Source: LAUS Data



. . . But the CLF vacillated from July through October 2023, recently slipping by -1.3 percent between the Octobers of 2022 and 2023.



Source: LAUS Data

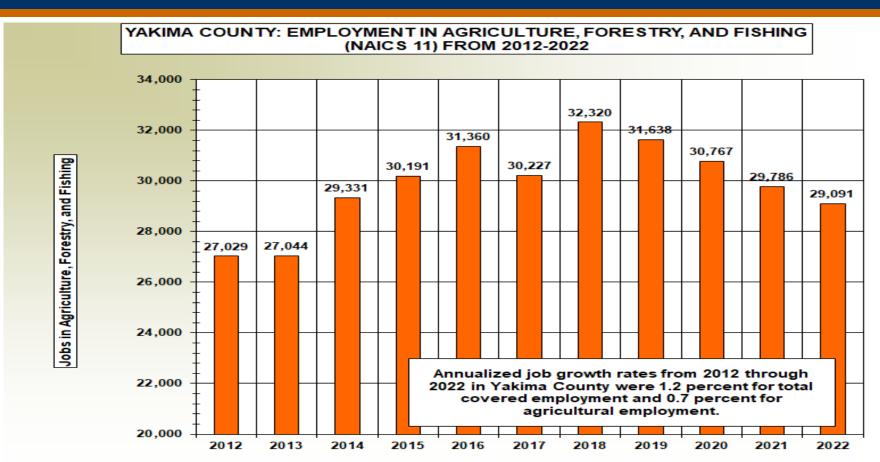


Yakima County: Health services added more jobs than any other sector from 2012-2022, accounting for 36.9% of total covered job growth of 12,499.

COVERED EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY SECTOR IN YAKIMA COUNTY FROM 2012-2022				
Sorted by Changes (in # of Jobs) F	rom 2012-2022 (As	of 21 November 20	023)	
INDUSTRY	2012	2022	Job Changes (in #) From 2012-2022	Job Changes (in %) From 2012- 2022
NAICS 62 (Health Services)	12,837	17,448	4,611	35.9%
NAICS 11 (Agriculture, Forestry,				
and Fishing)	27,029	29,091	2,062	7.6%
NAICS 72 (Accommodation and				
Food Services)	5,550	7,065	1,515	27.3%
NAICS 23 (Construction)	2,588	4,091	1,503	58.1%
NAICS 44-45 (Retail Trade)	10,045	11,266	1,221	12.2%
Local Government	12,937	14,069	1,132	8.8%
NAICS 48-49 (Transportation and				
Warehousing)	2,899	3,796	897	30.9%
NAICS 31-33 (Manufacturing)	7,813	8,361	548	7.0%
NAICS 42 (Wholesale Trade)	3,980	4,507	527	13.2%
NAICS 56 (Administrative and				
Waste Services)	1,650	2,072	422	25.6%
NAICS 61 (Private Education				
Services)	918	1,189	271	29.5%
NAICS 55 (Management of				
Companies)	553	768	215	38.9%
NAICS 54 (Professional and				
Business Services)	1,697	1,838	141	8.3%
NAICS 53 (Real Estate and Rentals)	783	887	104	13.3%
NAICS 71 (Arts, Entertainment, and				
Recreation)	1,090	1,163	73	6.7%
NAICS 22 (Utilities)	155	169	14	9.0%
Federal Government	1,258	1,272	14	1.1%
NAICS 21 (Mining)	58	26		-55.2%
State Government	2,577	2,465		-4.3%
NAICS 52 (Finance and Insurance)	1,556	1,364	-192	-12.3%
NAICS 51 (Information)	798	496	-302	-37.8%
NAICS 81 (Other Services)	3,978	1,844	-2,134	-53.6%
TOTAL COVERED EMPLOYMENT	102,748	115,247	12,499	12.2%

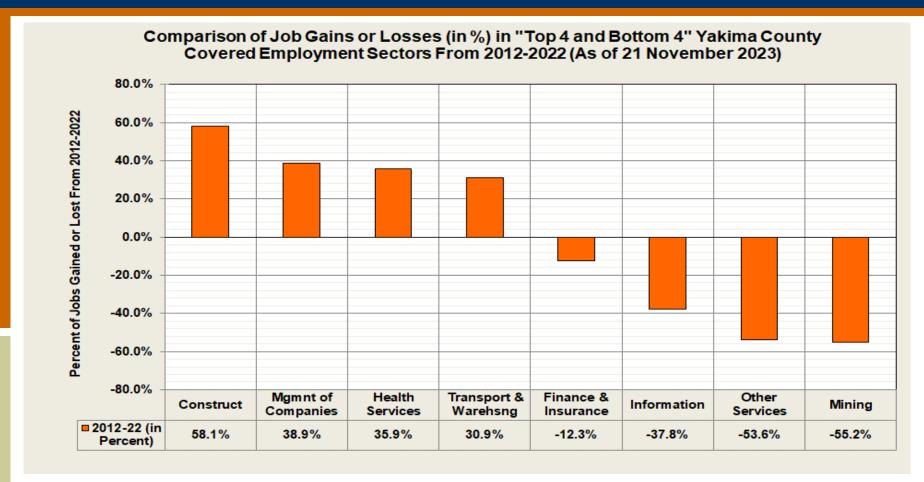


Yakima County: Agriculture added the secondgreatest number of jobs in the past 10 years (rising by 7.6%), but employment "peaked" in 2018.



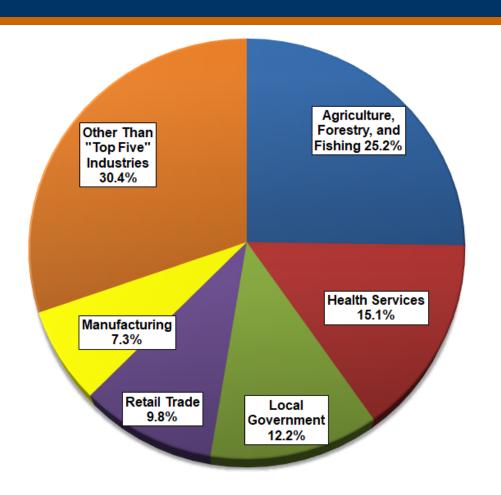


Yakima County's fastest growing sector (in %) was construction, rising from 2,588 jobs in 2012 to 4,091 jobs in 2022 (up 58.1%).





Yakima County: Top 5 industries by covered employment in 2022



Yakima County: Top Five Industries by Employment in 2022		
Industry	Number of Jobs	
Agriculture,		
Forestry, and		
Fishing	29,091	
Health Services	17,448	
Local Government	14,069	
Retail Trade	11,266	
Manufacturing	8,361	
Other Than "Top		
Five" Industries	35,012	
Total Covered		
Employment	115,247	





Yakima County in 2022: Summary of "Top 5" industries (by covered employment)

Total covered wages = \$5.46 billion

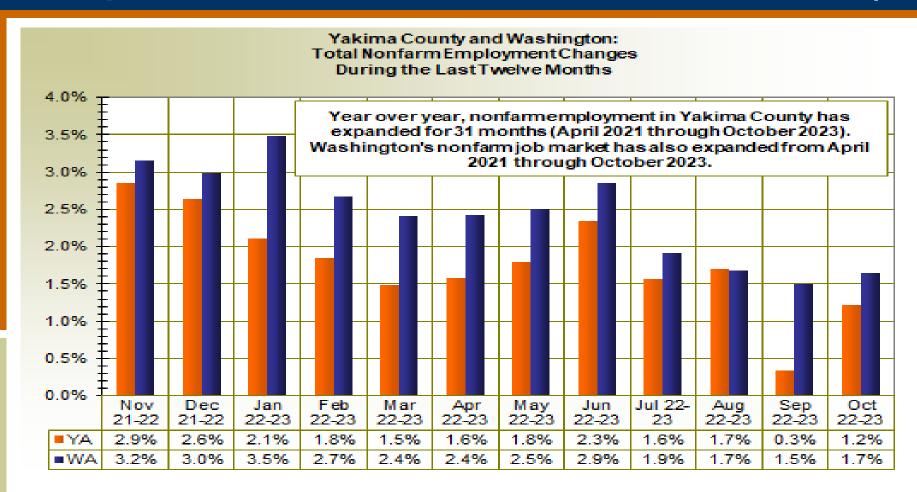
Average annual employment = 115,247

Average annual wage = \$47,343 (57.1 percent of Washington State's average annual wage in 2022 of \$82,912)

Industry	Percent of jobs (in Yakima County)	Percent of wages (in Yakima County)
Agriculture	25.2	19.5
Health services	15.1	16.9
Local government	12.2	15.1
Retail trade	9.8	7.7
Manufacturing	7.3	8.6



In Yakima County, nonfarm employment has expanded from April 2021-October 2023. (Changes in the past twelve months are shown in this slide.)





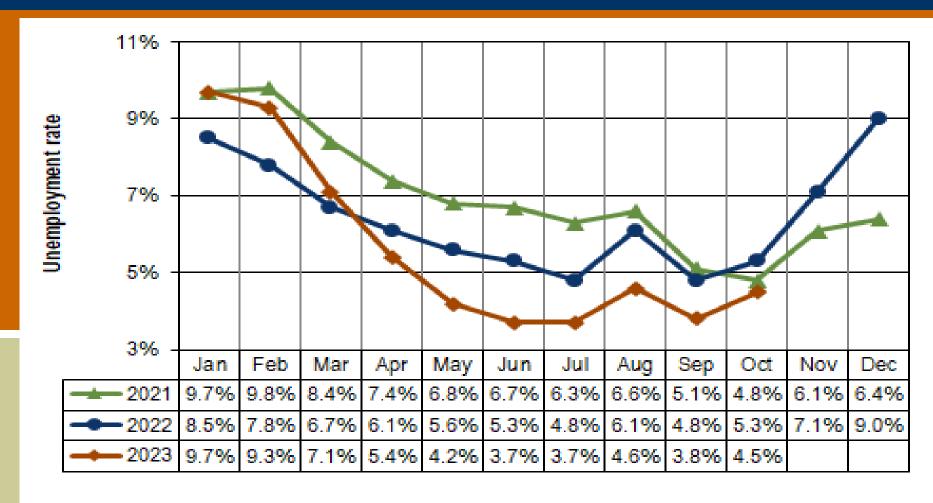
Yakima County: Between the Octobers of 2022 and 2023; retail trade, healthcare, and local government gained jobs while nondurable goods mfg. lost jobs.

Yakima County: Nonfarm Job Growth in Major Industries From October 2022-October 2023 (As of 21 November 2023)				
Industry	Employment in October 2022	Employment in October 2023	Job Change	Percent Change
Total Nonfarm ¹	90.1	91.2	1.1	1.2%
Total Private	72.0	72.2	0.2	0.3%
Goods Producing	13.4	13.0	(0.4)	-3.0%
Mining, Logging, and				
Construction	4.6	4.7	0.1	2.2%
Manufacturing	8.8	8.3	(0.5)	-5.7%
Nondurable Goods	5.9	5.6	(0.3)	-5.1%
Service Providing	76.7	78.2	1.5	2.0%
Private Service Providing	58.6	59.2	0.6	1.0%
Trade, Transportation, and				
Utilities	20.1	20.5	0.4	2.0%
Wholesale Trade	4.6	4.5	(0.1)	-2.2%
Retail Trade	11.4	11.8	0.4	3.5%
Transportation and				
Utilities	4.1	4.2	0.1	2.4%
Professional and Business				
Services	5.1	5.0	(0.1)	-2.0%
Education and Health				
Services	19.1	19.6	0.5	2.6%
Health Care and Social				
Assistance	17.6	18.2	0.6	3.4%
Leisure and Hospitality	8.4	8.6	0.2	2.4%
Food Services	6.5	6.6	0.1	1.5%
Government	18.1	19.0	0.9	5.0%
Federal Government	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0%
State Government	2.4	2.7	0.3	12.5%
Local Government	14.4	15.0	0.6	4.2%

¹ Excludes proprietors, self-employed, members of the armed services, workers in private households and agriculture. Columns may not add due to rounding.



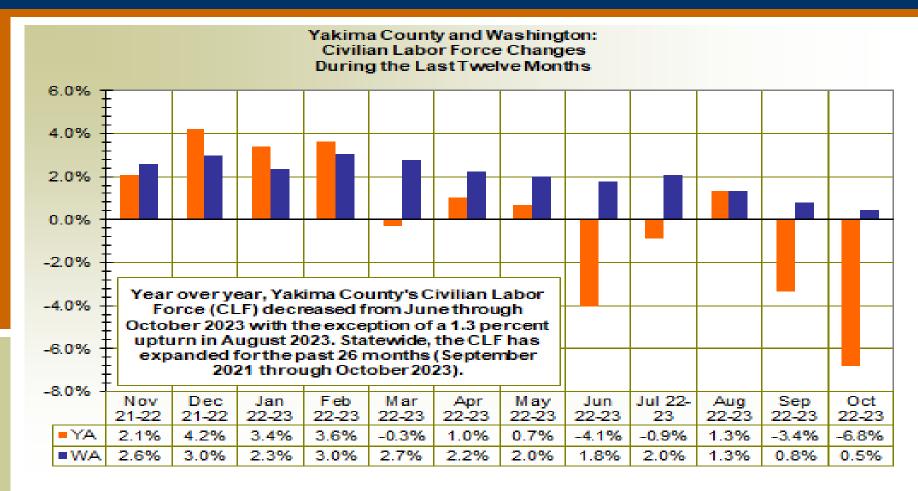
Yakima County: Year over year, unemployment rates have declined from April through October 2023...



Source: LAUS Data



... But, year over year, Yakima County's labor force decreased from June through October 2023 except for a 1.3 percent upturn in August 2023.



Source: LAUS Data



Summary of labor market trends in Chelan, Douglas, Grant, and Yakima counties from 2012-2022

County	Total covered employment changes (2012-2022)	Sector adding the most jobs (2012-2022)	Fastest growing sector in % (2012-2022)	Agricultural employment trends (2012-2022)	Average annual wage (in 2022)
Chelan	4,096 new jobs (up 10.4%)	Health services netted 1,921 new jobs (up 40.2%).	Administrative and waste services netted 1,069 new jobs (up 186.6%).	Agriculture lost more jobs than any other sector, falling from 9,667 jobs in 2012 to 7,688 in 2022 (-20.5 percent).	\$51,694
Douglas	1,591 new jobs (up 14.8%)	Retail trade netted 565 new jobs (up 42.0%).	Construction netted 484 new jobs (up 130.1%).	Agriculture lost more jobs than any other sector, falling from 2,969 jobs in 2012 to 2,232 in 2022 (-24.8 percent).	\$46,669
Grant	5,220 new jobs (up 14.2%)	Health services netted 1,269 new jobs (up 69.6%).	Professional and technical services netted 484 new jobs (up 130.1%).	Agriculture lost more jobs in the past 10 years than any other sector, falling from 10,156 jobs in 2012 to 9,092 in 2022 (-10.5 percent).	\$55,925
Yakima	12,499 new jobs (up 12.2%)	Health services netted 4,611 new jobs (up 36.9%).	Construction netted 1,503 new jobs (up 58.1%).	Agriculture added the second-greatest number of jobs in the past 10 years (rising by 7.6%), but employment "peaked" in 2018.	\$47,343

Note: Anecdotal evidence suggests at least three possibilities for declines in agricultural employment during this 10-year (2012-2022) period: automation, the gradual conversion of some seasonal agricultural jobs to year-round positions, and the increased use of H-2A agricultural labor.



Current nonfarm employment and Civilian Labor Force (CLF) trends in Chelan, Douglas, Grant, and Yakima Counties

County/Area	Current total noncovered employment trends	Total nonfarm employment growth rate (October 2022- October 2023)	Employment trends in major sectors between the Octobers of 2022 and 2023	Unemployment rate in October 2023	Current Civilian Labor Force (CLF) trends
Wenatchee Metropolitan Statistical Area or MSA (Chelan and Douglas counties)	Year over year, the Wenatchee MSA's nonfarm market has expanded for 31 months (April 2021 through October 2023).	3.7%	Construction, manufacturing, health services, leisure and hospitality, and local government expanded with job losses in retail trade.	3.7%	Year over year the Wenatchee MSA's Civilian Labor Force (CLF) expanded from July 2022 through May 2023 before decreasing in the past five months (June through October 2023
Grant	Year over year, nonfarm employment in Grant County contracted by -0.9% this July and by -1.0% in September but expanded by 0.9% this August and by 0.1% in October 2023.	l	Professional & business services and state and local government education expanded while construction and wholesale trade contracted.	4.2%	Year over year, Grant County's CLF had expanded for 21 months (October 2021 through June 2023), but the labor force vacillated from July through October 2023, recently slipping by -1.3 percent between the Octobers of 2022 and 2023.
Yakima	Year over year, nonfarm employment in Yakima County has expanded for 31 months (April 2021 through October 2023).	1.2%	Retail trade, healthcare, and local government gained jobs while nondurable goods manufacturing (primarily food processing) lost jobs.	4.5%	Year over year, Yakima County's Civilian Labor Force (CLF) decreased from June through October 2023 with the exception of a 1.3 percent upturn in August 2023.



Point of contact (POC) information and questions

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